Major contextual fac	ctors for physical educat	on programs. EXHIBIT 3.3
MAJOR CONTEXTUAL FACTOR	SUBFACTORS	POSSIBLE IMPACT ON PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM
School location	1. Urban, rural, suburban	Class size     Outdoor facilities     School security     Travel to off-campus activities
	2. School district	2. Policies Personnel hiring
	3. Regional climate	Weather for outdoor activity     Local natural resources for activity (lakes, mountains, parks)
Student demographics	1. Size of school	1. Class size Scheduling options
	2. Student SES profile	2. Ability to afford PE uniforms  Ability to take optional for-charge activities
	3. Cultural diversity	Student experience and preference for movement forms     Preference for traditional or alternative movement forms
	4. Community values	4. Students' range of experience with movement forms
	5. Academic ability	<ol><li>Ability to comprehend instructional information Ability to read task cards, keep score, or work independently</li></ol>
	6. Absentee rate	6. High rates require more teacher reviews High rates can lead to starts/stops in student learning
	7. Transitory student rate	7. High rates can lead to loss of continuity High rates lead to constantly teaching class rules to new students
	8. Students who are non-English-speaking	8. Teacher inability to communicate Student inability to communicate Student waiting/isolation until teacher can "catch them up" Excessively slow class progress due to needs of English learners
	9. Physical ability/ disability	Need for modified equipment     Need for teacher's aides     Teacher inability to instruct all students

(continued)

EXHIBIT 3.3 Continued.			
MAJOR CONTEXTUAL FACTOR	SUBFACTORS	POSSIBLE IMPACT ON PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM	
Administration	1. District level	1. Program policies for all subjects Program policies for PE General budget allocations Hiring of new staff Approval for major renovations/repairs Curriculum guidelines	
	2. School level	2. Departmental budget allocations Hiring of new staff Evaluation of teachers Support for PE policies Scheduling Permission for off-campus classes Space allocations Approval of equipment requests Familiarity with PE program goals and content	
Physical education staff	<ol> <li>Number of teachers and support personnel</li> <li>Gender, racial, ethnic composition</li> <li>Age</li> <li>PE teaching experience</li> <li>Content expertise</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Teacher/aide: student ratio         Number of concurrent classes offered         Ability to team teach     </li> <li>Ability to provide role models for students         Ability to relate to diverse student population     </li> <li>Ability to relate to younger generations</li> <li>Need for mentoring (new)         Ability to provide mentoring (veteran)         Ability to assimilate new content and ideas     </li> <li>Determines what can and cannot be taught         Determines match/mismatch with students' preferences and needs     </li> </ol>	
Instructional resources	<ol> <li>Teaching spaces</li> <li>Equipment</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Class size         Number of classes sharing space         Available teaching stations     </li> <li>Student safety         Student participation rate         Ability to vary task difficulty     </li> </ol>	
	3. Time and scheduling	3. Instructional minutes for each lesson Frequency of PE lessons	